

Species Code	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Common Name	Native Status	Wetland Status	CofC	Plant Community	Guldner
ABUTHE	Abutilon	theophrasti		Velvetleaf, Buttonweed, Butterprint	E	FACU	*	Disturbed Soil	x
AGRGIG	Agrostis	gigantea		Redtop	E	FACW	*	Wet Fringe	x (A. alba)
AILALT	Ailanthus	altissima		Tree-of-Heaven	E	UPL	*		
AMAHYB	Amaranthus	hybridus		Green or Smooth Amaranth or Pigweed	E	UPL	*	Disturbed Soil	x
AMARET	Amaranthus	retroflexus		Beetroot or Redroot Amaranth or Pigweed	E	FACU	*	Disturbed Soil	x
AMATUB	Amaranthus	tuberculatus		Rough-Fruited Amaranth or Water-Hemp	E	OBL	*		x (Acnida altissima)
ARCMIN	Arctium	minus		Common Burdock	E	UPL	*		x
ASPOFF	Asparagus	officinalis		Wild or Garden Asparagus	E	FACU	*	Roadsides	x
BARVUL	Barbarea	vulgaris		Yellow Rocket	E	FAC	*	Disturbed Soil	x
BROINE	Bromus	inermis		Smooth Brome	E	FACU	*	Upland Pasture, Prairies	x
CALSEP	Calystegia	sepium		Field Bindweed	E	FAC	*	Roadsides, edges	x (Convolvulus s.)
CAMRAD	Campsis	radicans		Trumpetflower or Trumpetvine	E	FACU	*		x
CANSAT	Cannabis	sativa		Hemp or Marijuana	E	FAC	*		x
CARNUT	Carduus	nutans		Musk or Russian Thistle	E	FACU	*		x
CATSPE	Catalpa	speciosa		Northern Catalpa	E	FACU	*		x
CELOBR	Celastrus	orbiculatus		Asian Bittersweet	E	UPL	*		x
CHEALB	Chenopodium	album		Lambs-Quarters	E	FACU	*	Disturbed Soil	x
CICINT	Cichorium	intybus		Chicory or Cornflower	E	FACU	*	Roadsides	x
CIRARV	Cirsium	arvense		Canada Thistle	E	FACU	*		x
COMCOM	Commelina	communis		Asiatic Dayflower	E	FACU	*		x
CONMAC	Conium	maculatum		Poison Hemlock	E	FACW	*	Wet Fringe	x
DACGLO	Dactylis	glomerata		Orchard Grass	E	FACU	*	Upland Pasture, Prairies	x
DAUCAR	Daucus	carota		Queen-Anne's-Lace, Wild Carrot	E	UPL	*	Pastures, roadsides, edges	x
DIGSAN	Digitaria	sanguinale		Common Crabgrass	E	FACU	*	Lawns, roadsides	x
DIPFUL	Dipsacus	fullonum		Teasel	E	FACU	*	Roadsides, pastures	x
ECHFRU	Echinochloa	crus-galli		Barnyard Grass	E	FACW	*	Wet Fringe	x
ECHCRU	Echinochloa	cf frumentacea		Billion-Dollar Grass	E	FACW	*		
ELEUMB	Eleagnus	umbellifera		Autumn Ollive	E	UPL	*		x
ELEIND	Eleusine	indica		Goosegrass	E	FACU	*	Roadsides	x
EQUARV	Equisetum	arvense		Common Horsetail	E	FAC	*	Wet Fringe, Mesic to Wet Prairie	x
FESQVI	Festuca	ovina		Sheep Fescue	E	UPL	*	Upland Pasture, Prairies	x
HEMFUL	Gaillardia	pulchella		Firewheel	E	FACU	*		x
GAIPUL	Hemerocallis	fulva		Daylily	E	UPL (??)	*	Roadsides	x
IPOHED	Ipomoea	hederacea		Ivy-Leaved Morningglory	E	FAC	*		x
IPOPUR	Ipomoea	purpurea		Annual Morningglory	E	FACU	*		x
LACSER	Lactuca	serriola		Prickly Lettuce	E	FACU	*		x (L. scariola)
LATLAT	Lathyrus	latifolius		Everlasting Pea	E		*		x
LEOCAR	Leonurus	cardiaca		Motherwort	E	UPL	*		
LONTAT	Lonicera	tatarica		Tartarian Honeysuckle	E	FACU	*	Edges, woods understory	x
LOTCOR	Lotus	corniculatus		Birdsfoot Trefoil	E	FAC	*	Pastures, Prairies, Savannahs	x
LYTSAL	Lythrum	salicaria		Purple Loosestrife	E	OBL	*	Wet Fringe	x
MACPOM	Maclura	pomifera		Osage-Orange or Hedge-Apple	E	FACU	*		x
MEDLUP	Medicago	lupulina		Black Medic	E	FACU	*	Pastures, Prairies, Savannahs	x
MEDSAT	Medicago	sativa		Alfalfa or Lucerne	E	FACU	*	Hayfields, old pastures, roadsides	x
MELALB	Melilotus	alba		White Sweetclover	E	FACU	*	Pastures, Prairies, Savannahs	x

MELOFF	Melilotus	officinalis		Yellow Sweetclover	E	FACU	*	Pastures, Prairies, Savannahs	x
MISSAC	Miscanthus	sacchariflorus		Plume Grass or Miscanthus	E		*		x
MORALB	Morus	alba		White Mulberry	E	FAC	*	Old farmsteads	x
NEPCAT	Nepeta	cataria		Catnip	E	FAC	*		x
PASSAT	Pastinaca	sativa		Wild Parsnip	E	UPL	*	Pastures, roadsides, edges	x
PERMAC	Persicaria	maculosa		Lady's Thumb	E	FACW	*	Disturbed, damp soil	x (Polygonum persicaria)
PHAARU	Phalarus	arundinacea		Reed Canarygrass	E	FACW	*	Wet Fringe	x
PHLPRA	Phleum	pratense		Timothy Grass	E	FACU	*	Upland Pasture	x
PHLPAN	Phlox	paniculata		Garden Phlox	E	FACU	*		x
PHRAUS	Phragmites	australis		Common or Giant Reed	E	FACW	*	Wet Fringe	x
PLALAN	Plantago	lanceolata		Lance-Leaved Plantain or Buckhorn	E	FACU	*	Pastures	x
PLAMAJ	Plantago	major		Common Plantain	E	FAC	*	Lawns, pastures, roadsides	x
POAPRA	Poa	pratensis		Kentucky Bluegrass	E	FAC	*	Lawns, pastures, roadsides	x
PRUVUL	Prunella	vulgaris	hispidia	Heal-all or Selfheal	E	FAC	*		x
RHACAT	Rhamnus	cathartica		European Buckthorn	E	FAC	*		x
ROSMUL	Rosa	multiflora		Multiflora Rose	E	FACU	*	Edges, open woods, roadsides	x
RUMCRI	Rumex	crispus		Curly or Sour Dock	E	FAC	*		x
SAPOFF	Saponaria	officinalis		Bouncing-Bet or Soapwort	E	OBL	*	Roadsides	x
SECVAR	Securigera	varia		Crown Vetch	E	UPL	*		x
SETFAB	Setaria	faberi		Giant Foxtail	E	FACU	*	Disturbed Soil	x
SETITA	Setaria	italica		Bristly Foxtail	E	FACU	*	Upland Pasture	x
SONARV	Sonchus	arvensis		Field Sowthistle	E	FACU	*		x
SPIJAP	Spiraea	japonica		Japanese Spiraea	E	UPL	*		x
TANVUL	Tanacetum	vulgare		Tansy	E	UPL	*		x
TAROFF	Taraxacum	officinale		Common Dandelion	E		*		x
TRAPRA	Tragopogon	pratensis		Yellow Goatsbeard	E		*		x
TRIHVB	Trifolium	hybridum		Alsike Clover	E	FACU	*	Upland Pasture	x
TRIPRA	Trifolium	pratense		Red Clover	E	FACU	*	Upland Pasture	x
TRIREF	Trifolium	repens		White Clover	E	FACU	*	Upland Pasture	x
TYPANG	Typha	angustifolia		Narrow-Leaved Cattail	E	OBL	*	Wet Fringe	x
ULMPUM	Ulmus	pumila		Siberian Elm	E	UPL	*		x
VERTHA	Verbascum	thapsus		Common Mullein	E	UPL	*		x
VICCRA	Vicia	cracca		Cow Vetch	E	UPL	*	Dry Pastures, Prairies	NO
XANSTR	Xanthium	strumarium		Cocklebur	E	FAC	*	Disturbed wet soil	x (X. speciosum)
YUCFIL	Yucca	filamentosa		Spanish Bayonet	E		*	Farmsteads, adjacent ditches	x
ZEAMAY	Zea	mays		Corn or Maize	E	UPL	*		
ACARHO	Acalypha	rhomboidea		Three-Seeded Mercury	N	FACU		6 Disturbed Soil	x
ACENEG	Acer	negundo		Boxelder or Ashleaf Maple	N	FACW		0	x
ACESAI	Acer	saccharinum		Silver or Soft Maple	N	FACW		1	x
ACESAU	Acer	saccharum		Sugar Maple	N	FACU		5	x
ACHMIL	Achillea	millefolium		Yarrow	N	FACU		0	x
ALISUB	Alisma	subcordata		American Water-Plantain	N	OBL		3 Wet Shallow	x
AMBART	Ambrosia	artemisiifolia		Common Ragweed	N	FACU		0	x
AMBPSI	Ambrosia	psilostachya		Western Ragweed	N	FAC		2	x
AMBTRI	Ambrosia	trifida		Giant Ragweed, Horseweed	N	FAC		0 Disturbed Soil	x
AMPBRB	Amphicarpaea	bracteata		Hog Peanut	N	FAC		4 Woods	x
ANDGER	Andropogon	gerardi		Big Bluestem	N	FAC		4 Prairies	x

ANECAN	Anemone	canadensis		Canada Anemone	N	FACW	2 Wet roadsides	x
ANECYL	Anemone	cylindrica		Thimbleweed	N	UPL		*
APIAME	Apios	americana		Groundnut	N	FACW	4	x
APOSIB	Apocynum	sibiricum		Indian Hemp or Dogbane	N	FAC	1	x
ARITRI	Arisaema	triphylum		Jack-in-the-Pulpit	N	FACW	4	x
ARTLUD	Artemisia	ludoviciana		Prairie Sage or Wormwood	N	UPL	2	x
ARTSER	Artemisia	serrata		Sawtooth Sage or Wormwood	N	UPL	10	x
ASCAMP	Asclepias	amplexicaulus		Blunt-Leaved or Sand Milkweed	N	UPL	4	x
ASCINC	Asclepias	incarnata		Rose or Swamp Milkweed	N	OBL	4 Wet Fringe, Wet Shallow	x
ASCSYR	Asclepias	syriaca		Common Milkweed	N	FAC	0 Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
ASCVER	Asclepias	verticillata		Whorled Milkweed	N	FACU	0	x
ATHFIL	Athyrium	filix-femina		Lady-Fern	N	FAC		x
BAPLAC	Baptisia	lactea		Prairie False Indigo	N	FACU	6	x (B. leucantha)
BETNIG	Betula	nigra		River Birch	N			
BIDFRO	Bidens	frondosa		Swamp Beggarticks	N	FACW	3 Wet Fringe	x
BOLAST	Boltonia	asteroides		False Aster	N	FACW	5	x (B. latisquama)
BOUCUR	Bouteloa	curtipendula		Sideoats Grama	N	UPL	6 Dry Prairies	x
BRIEUP	Brickellia	eupatorioides		False Boneset	N	UPL	5	x (Kuhnia e.)
CAMAME	Campanulastrum	americanum		Tall Bellflower	N	FAC	4 Woods	x (Campanula a.)
CXBREV	Carex	brevior		Shortbeak or Plains Oval Sedge	N	FAC	4 Prairies, Savannahs	x
CXVESI	Carex	cf vesicaria		Inflated Longbeak Sedge	N	OBL	7 Wet Shallow	x
CXCONJ	Carex	conjuncta		Soft Fox Sedge	N	FACW	7	x
CXCRIS	Carex	cristatella		Crested Oval Sedge	N	FACW	5 Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
CXFRAN	Carex	frankii		Frank's or Bristly Cattail Sedge	N	OBL	8 Mesic Prairies, roadsides	NO
CXGRAV	Carex	gravida		Heavy Sedge	N	FACU	1 Dry to Mesic Prairies	x
CXNORM	Carex	normalis		Greater Straw or Spreading Oval Sedge	N	FACW	5 Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
CXPELL	Carex	pellita		Woolly Sedge	N	OBL	Wet Fringe	x (C. lanuginosa)
CXRADI	Carex	radiata		Eastern Star Sedge	N	FAC	Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	NO
CXSCOP	Carex	scoparia		Pointed Broom Sedge	N	FACW	5	x
Carex	Carex	sp.		Sedge	N			x
CXVULP	Carex	vulpinoidea		Fox Sedge	N	FACW	3 Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
CEPOCC	Cephalanthus	occidentalis		Buttonbush	N	OBL	6 Wet Shallow	x
CERCAN	Cercis	canadensis		Redbud	N	FACU	3	x
CHAFAS	Chamaecrista	fasciculata		Partridge-Pea	N	FACU	1 Disturbed Soil	x (Cassia f.)
CIRDIS	Cirsium	discolor		Field Thistle	N	FACU	1 Disturbed Soil, pastures, roadsides	x
CLEVIR	Clematis	virginiana		Virgin's-Bower	N	FAC	2	x
CONCAN	Conyza	canadensis		Canada Fleabane, Mare's-tail, Horseweed	N	FACU	0 Pastures, Dry to Mesic Prairies	x (Erigeron c.)
CORFOE	Cornus	foemina	racemosa	Gray Dogwood	N	FAC	1	x (C. racemosa)
CYNLAE	Cynanchum	laeve		Honeyvine	N	FAC	0	x (Ampelamus albidus)
CYPESC	Cyperus	esulentus		Yellow Nutsedge	N	FACW	0 Wet Fringe	x
DESPAN	Desmodium	paniculatum		Panicled Tick-Trefoil	N	FACU	8	x
Dichanthelium	Dichanthelium	oligosanthes	scribnerianum	Scribner's Panic Grass	N	FACU	5	x (Panicum scribnerianum)
DICOLS	Dichanthelium	sp.		Panic Grass	N			x (Panicum sp.)
ECHPAL	Echinacea	cf pallida		Pale Purple Coneflower	N	UPL	7 Prairie remnants, restorations	x
ECHPUR	Echinacea	purpurea		Purple Coneflower	N	UPL	9 Prairie restorations	x
ELEERY	Eleocharis	erythropoda		Bald or Red-Footed Spike Rush	N	OBL	4 Wet Shallow	x (E. calva)
ELEPAL	Eleocharis	palustris		Common Spike Rush	N	OBL		x

ELYCAN	Elymus	canadensis		Canada Wild Rye	N	FACU	5		x
EQU LAE	Equisetum	laevigatum		Smooth Horsetail or Scouring-Rush	N	FACW	6	Wet Fringe, Mesic to Wet Prairie	x
EREHIE	Erechtites	hieracifolia		American Burnweed	N	FACU	0		x
ERIANN	Erigeron	annuus		Daisy Fleabane	N	FACU	0	Dry to Mesic Prairies	x
ERIPHI	Erigeron	philadelphicus		Philadelphia Fleabane	N	FACW	2	Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
ERY YUC	Eryngium	yuccifolium		Rattlesnake Master	N	UPL	8		x
EUPPER	Eupatorium	perfoliatum		Common Boneset, Thoroughwort	N	OBL	6		x
EUPCOR	Euphorbia	corollata		Flowering Spurge	N	UPL	3		x
EUPDEN	Euphorbia	dentata		Toothed Spurge	N	UPL	0		x
EUPNUT	Euphorbia	nutans		Eyebane or Nodding Spurge	N	FACU	0		x (E. preslii)
EUTGRA	Euthamia	graminifolia		Grass- or Lance-Leaved Goldenrod	N	FACW	5	Mesic to Wet Prairies	x (Solidago graminea)
FRAP EP	Fraxinus	pensylvanica	lanceolata	Green Ash	N	FACW	1	Damp edges, pastures, roadsides	x
GAUBIE	Gaura	biennis		Biennial Gaura	N	FACU	3		x
GLETRI	Gleditsia	triacanthos		Honeylocust	N	FAC	0		x
HACVIR	Hackelia	virginiana		Beggar's-Lice or Stickseed or Tickseed	N	FACU	0	Woods, woods edges	x
HELDIV	Helianthus	divaricatus		Woodland Sunflower	N	UPL	5	Dry Woods	x
HEL GIG	Helianthus	giganteus		Giant or Tall Sunflower	N	FACW			x
HEL GRO	Helianthus	grosseserratus		Sawtooth Sunflower	N	FACW	4	Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
HELMAX	Helianthus	cf maximiliani		Maximilian's Sunflower	N	UPL	4		x
HELTUB	Helianthus	tuberosus		Jerusalem Artichoke	N	FACU	0	Dry to Mesic Prairies	x
HIBLAE	Hibiscus	laevis		Halberd-Leaved Rose Mallow	N	OBL	6	Marsh edges	
HORJUB	Hordeum	jubatum		Squirreltail Barley	N	FAC	0	Disturbed Soil	x
HUMLUP	Humulus	lupulus		Common Hopvine	N	FACU	3	Old pastures, woods edges	x
HYPELL	Hypericum	ellipticum		Pale St Johnswort	N	*			NO
Impatiens	Impatiens	capensis		Spotted Jewelweed or Touch-Me-Not	N	FACW	3		x
IMPCAP	Impatiens	species		Jewelweed or Touch-Me-Not	N	FACW			x (I. biflora)
IMPPAL	Impatiens	pallida		Pale Jewelweed or Touch-Me-Not	N	FACW	5		x
JUGNIG	Juglans	nigra		Black Walnut	N	FACU	4		x
JUNTEN	Juncus	tenuis		Path or Poverty Rush	N	FAC	0		x
JUNTOR	Juncus	torreyi		Torrey Rush	N	FACW	3	Wet Fringe	x
JUNVIR	Juniperus	virginiana		Eastern Red Cedar	N	FACU	1		x See Errata
LACBIE	Lactuca	biennis		Tall Blue Lettuce	N	FAC	2	Open woods, woods edges	x
LACCAN	Lactuca	canadensis		Wild Lettuce	N	FACU	1		x
Lemna	Lemna	species		Duckweed	N	OBL		Wet Deep & Shallow	x
LEPVIR	Lepidium	virginicum		Poor-Man's-Pepper	N	FACU	0	Field edges, roadsides, disturbed areas	
LESCAP	Lespedeza	capitata		Round-Headed Bush Clover	N	FACU	3		x
LESVIR	Lespedeza	virginica		Slender Bush Clover	N	UPL	5	Savannahs, Woods	x
LOBCAR	Lobelia	cardinalis		Cardinalflower	N	OBL	5	Wet Fringe	x
LOBSIP	Lobelia	siphilitica		Giant Blue Lobelia	N	FACW	3		x
LOBINF	Lobelia	inflata		Indian Tobacco	N	FAC	6		x
LUDALT	Ludwigia	alternifolia		Seedbox	N	OBL	4		x
LYCAME	Lycopus	americana		American Water Horehound	N	OBL	4	Wet Fringe & Shallow	x
LYSCIL	Lysimachia	ciliata		Fringed Loosestrife	N	FACW	4	Wet Fringe	x
MIMRIN	Mimulus	ringens		Monkeyflower	N	OBL	3	Wet Shallow	x
MIRNYC	Mirabilis	nyctaginea		Wild Four-o'Clock	N	UPL	0		x
MONFIS	Monarda	fistulosa		Wild Bergamot or Horsement	N	FACU	2		x
MONPUN	Monarda	punctata		Dotted or Spotted Bee-Balm or Bergamot	N	UPL	6		x

MORRUB	Morus	rubra		Red Mulberry	N	FAC	4		x
MUHASP	Muhlenbergia	asperifolia		Scratchgrass or Alkali Grass	N	FACW	3		NO
MUHFRO	Muhlenbergia	frondosa		Wirestem Muhly Grass	N	FACW	3	Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
OENBIE	Oenothera	biennis		Common Evening Primrose	N	FACU	0	Dry to Mesic Prairies	x
OLIRIG	Oligoneuron	rigidum		Stiff Goldenrod	N	FACU	4	Dry to Wet Prairies	x (Solidago r.)
ONOSEN	Onoclea	sensibilis		Sensitive-Fern	N	FACW	6		x (Onocles s.)
PANCAP	Panicum	capillare		Witchgrass	N	FAC	0		x
PANVIR	Panicum	virgatum		Switchgrass	N	FAC	5	Prairies	x
PARQUI	Parthenocissus	quinquefolia		Virginia Creeper	N	FACU	2		x
PASSET	Paspalum	setaceum		Beadgrass	N	FAC	4		x (P. ciliatifolium)
PERAMS	Persicaria	amphibia	stipulacea	Water Smartweed	N	OBL	3	Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x (Polygonum a.)
PERLAP	Persicaria	lapathifolia		Dock-Leaved or Pale Smartweed	N	FACW	0		x (Polygonum l.)
PERPEN	Persicaria	pensylvanica		Pinkweed or Pennsylvania Smartweed	N	FACW	0	Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x (Polygonum p.)
PHYLAN	Phyla	lanceolata		Fogfruit	N	OBL	3	Wet Shallow	x (Lippia l.)
PHYHET	Physalis	heterophylla		Clammy Groundcherry	N	UPL	2	Dry Prairies	x
PHYLON	Physalis	longifolia		Smooth Groundcherry	N	UPL		Dry Prairies	x
PHYOPU	Physocarpus	opulifolius		Ninebark	N	FACW	8		x
PHYVIR	Physostegia	virginiana		False Dragonhead or Obedient Plant	N	FACW	6		x
PILPUM	Pilea	pumila		Clearweed	N				
POLBIF	Polygonatum	biflorum		Common Solomon's-Seal	N	FACU	4	Savannahs, Woods	x (P. canaliculatum)
POPDEL	Populus	deltoides		Eastern Cottonwood	N	FAC	1	Riparian Terraces	x
POTNOR	Potentilla	norvegica		Norwegian Cinquefoil	N	FAC	2		x
PRUAME	Prunus	americana		Wild Plum	N	FACU	2	Savannahs	x
PRUSER	Prunus	serotina		Black Cherry	N	FACU	3		x
PTETRT	Ptelea	trifolia		Hoptree or Wafer-Ash	N	FACU	3		x
PYCINC	Pycnanthemum	incanum		Hairy Mountain Mint	N	UPL			NO
PYCVIR	Pycnanthemum	virginianum		Virginia Mountain-Mint	N	FACW	4		x
RATPIN	Ratibida	pinnata		Gray-Headed Coneflower	N	UPL	4	Dry Prairies	x
RHUGLA	Rhus	glabra		Smooth Sumac	N	UPL	0	Savannahs	x
RORPAL	Rorippa	palustris			N	OBL	7	Wet Shallow	x
ROSARS	Rosa	arkansana		Arkansas Rose	N	FACU	4	Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
ROSBLA	Rosa	blanda		Smooth Rose	N	FACU	4	Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
ROSCAR	Rosa	carolina		Carolina Rose	N	FACU	4	Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
RUBALL	Rubus	alleggheniensis		Allegheny Blackberry	N	FACU	2		x
RUBOCC	Rubus	occidentalis		Black Raspberry	N	UPL	1	Open woods, woods edges	x
RUDHIR	Rudbeckia	hirta		Black-Eyed Susan	N	FACU	2	Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
RUDLAC	Rudbeckia	laciniata		Cutleaf or Yellow Coneflower	N	FACW	4	Woods Wet	x
RUMALT	Rumex	altissimus		Pale Dock	N	FACW	0	Wet Fringe	x
SAGGRA	Sagittaria	graminea		Grass-Leaved Arrowhead	N	OBL	9		x
SAGLAT	Sagittaria	latifolia		Broad-Leaved Arrowhead	N	OBL	4		x
SALAMY	Salix	amygdaloides		Peachleaf Willow	N	FACW	1		x
SALINE	Salix	interior	exigua	Sandbar Willow	N	FACW	0	Riparian Terraces, Wet Fringe	x
SAMNIG	Sambucus	nigra		Common Elderberry	N	FACW	1	Riparian Terraces, Wet Fringe	x (S. canadensis)
SANCAS	Sanicula	canadensis		Black Snakeroot	N	UPL	6	Dry Woods, Savannahs	x
SCHSCO	Schizachyrium	scoparium		Little Bluestem	N	FACU	5	Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
SCHFLU	Schoenoplectus	fluviatilis		River Bulrush	N	OBL	5	Wet Shallow	x (Scirpus f.)
SCHTAB	Schoenoplectus	tabernaemontani		Softstem Bulrush	N	OBL	3	Wet Shallow	x (Scirpus validus)

SCIATV	Scirpus	atrovirens	Dark-Green Bulrush	N	OBL	1 Wet Fringe, Wet Shallow	x
SCICYP	Scirpus	cyperinus	Woolgrass	N	OBL	4 Wet Shallow	x
SCRMAR	Scrophularia	marilandica	Carpenter's-Square, Maryland Figwort	N		4	x
SICANG	Sicyos	angulatus	One-Seeded Bur-Cucumber	N	FACW	2	x
SILSTE	Silene	stellata	Starry Campion	N	UPL	4	x
SILINT	Silphium	integrifolium	Rosinweed	N	UPL	4 Dry Prairies	x
SILPER	Silphium	perfoliatum	Cupplant	N	FACW	1 Wet Prairies	x
SMIHER	Smilax	herbacea	Carrionflower	N	FAC	5	NO
SMIHIS	Smilax	hispida	Bristly Greenbrier or Chinaflower	N	FAC	4	x
SMIROT	Smilax	rotundifolia	Round-Leaved Greenbrier	N			x
SOLCAR	Solanum	carolinense	Carolina Nightshade or Horsenettle	N	FACU	0 Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
SOLALT	Solidago	altissima	Tall Goldenrod	N	FACU	0 Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
SOLCAN	Solidago	canadensis	Canada Goldenrod	N	FACU	0 Dry to Mesic Prairie	x (S. gilvocanescens)
SOLGIG	Solidago	cf uliginosa	Swamp Goldenrod	N	OBL	10	see p. 182
SOLULI	Solidago	gigantea	Giant Goldenrod	N	FACW	3 Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
SORNUT	Sorghastrum	nutans	Indiangrass	N	FACU	4 Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
SPAPEC	Spartina	pectinata	Prairie Cordgrass, Bullgrass, Cutgrass	N	FACW	4 Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
SPOASP	Sporobolus	asper	Tall Dropseed	N	UPL	3 Dry Prairies	x
SPOCLA	Sporobolus	clandestinus	Rough Dropseed	N	UPL	3	NO
SPOHET	Sporobolus	heterolepis	Prairie Dropseed	N	FACU	9 Dry to Mesic Prairie	x
STAHIS	Stachys	hispida	Hairy Hedge Nettle	N	FACW		x
STRHEL	Strophostyles	helvola	Trailing Wild Bean	N	FAC	5 Mesic Prairies, roadsides	x
ASTERI	Symphyotrichum	ericoides	Heath Aster	N	FACU	3 Dry to Mesic Prairie	x (Aster e.)
ASTLAT	Symphyotrichum	lateriflorum	Calico Aster	N	FACW	4 Wet Prairies	x (Aster l.)
ASTNOV	Symphyotrichum	novae-angliae	New England Aster	N	FACW	3 Mesic to Wet Prairies	x
TEUCAN	Teucrium	canadense	American Germander	N	FACW	4 Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x
THADAS	Thalictrum	dascarpum	Purple Meadowrue	N	FACW	4	x
TOXRAD	Toxicodendron	radicans	Poison Ivy	N	FAC	0 Generalist, mostly disturbed soil	x (Rhus r.)
TRIFLA	Tridens	flavus	Purpletop or Tall Redtop	N	UPL	0	x (Triodia f.)
TYPLAT	Typha	latifolia	Common Cattail	N	OBL	1 Wet Fringe	x
ULMRUB	Ulmus	rubra	Red or Slippery Elm	N	FAC	2	x
URTDIO	Urtica	dioica	Stinging Nettle	N	FAC	0 Wet Fringe	x
VERHAS	Verbena	hastata	Blue Vervain	N	FACW	3 Wet Prairies	x (U. procera)
VERSTR	Verbena	stricta	Hoary Vervain	N	UPL	1 Dry Prairies	x
VERURT	Verbena	urticifolia	White Vervain	N	FAC	2 Prairies	x
Viola	Viola	sp	Violet	N			x
VITRIP	Vitis	riparia	Riverbank Grape	N	FACW	1 Mesic to Wet Prairies, Wet Fringe	x